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All communications, either from correspondents or others, must be addressed to "COMMONWEALTH," Harrisonburg, Virginia.

Produce Business.

WANTED

Cash Produce Store!

FRESH BUTTER,

EGGS,

LARD,

FURS,

DRIED FRUIT,

BEESWAX,

TALLOW,

ONIONS,

Spring Chickens

FOR WHICH WE WILL PAY ALL THE MARKET

IN CASH!

C. F. DUTROW,

West Market Street,

OPPOSITE READING OFFICE,

HARRISONBURG, VA.

N. B.—No Goods for Sale!

Feb. 14, 1899—yc

Real Estate Agents.

Kisling O'Ferrall & Co.

REAL ESTATE,

AND

Life and Fire Insurance Agents,

HARRISONBURG, VA.

FARMS, BUILDINGS, LOTS, AND ALL

DESCRIPTORS OF PROPERTY, SOLD OR

RENTED UPON REASONABLE TERMS.

INSURANCE UPON LIFE AND BUILD-

INGS EFFECTED.

All parties desiring to SELL or RENT prop-

erty, or insure their lives or buildings, are re-

spectfully solicited to call and see us.

Three of the members of our firm are natives

of the Valley of Virginia, and are well acquainted

throughout its entire length.

OFFICE, for the present, IN THE LAW

OFFICE OF CHAS. O'FERRALL, OVER

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK. 402-23

THE OLD RELIABLE

LAND AGENCY

J. D. PRICE.

I wish to call the attention of all parties

wishing to sell or dispose of land in this

Valley, that their interest would be to place

their property, now for sale, in my hands

as I have ample experience and arrangements

for the sale of lands in this

Having connected my office with the great

"Champion Land Agency," of Washington city,

also, with A. P. Smith, of N. Y., and being de-

termined to drive a brisk trade in the

REAL ESTATE AGENCY BUSINESS, I

call upon all my former patrons and others to

call and see me in regard to the sale of their

property.

P. S.—In my absence, my wife and relative

friend, Capt. J. M. Locke, proprietor of the

American Hotel, will attend to any business re-

lating to the sale of property for me.

J. D. PRICE.

Watches and Jewelry.

A. LEWIS

Has a splendid assortment of

day and 30 hour CLOCKS, and

These Clocks have just been received, and will

be sold at reasonable prices. A call is solicited

before purchasing elsewhere. dec1

A. LEWIS

IS STILL AT HIS OLD STAND,

Where a good assortment of

WATCHES, JEWELRY, &c.,

can always be found. A call is

GIVE HIM A CALL.

BEAUTIFUL AND GOOD.

W. H. RITENOUR,

WATCH AND

JEWELER,

HARRISONBURG, VIRGINIA.

Is now receiving direct from New York a new

and beautiful assortment of

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES, GOLD,

PLATED AND RUBBER JEWELRY,

WATCHES, &c., &c. Prices to suit

the times. Be sure to give me a call.

Watches and Clocks repaired and war-

ranted 12 months. Repairing done at

room next door to the Post-office, Harri-

sbourg. nov3

W. H. RITENOUR.

W. H. R. BADER,

WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELER

Would say to the public that he is still at

his old stand, 2nd Street, in the room

now occupied by Wm. Ott & Son as a Clothing

Store. He is prepared to do all kinds of work

in his line at the shortest notice, and at the

most reasonable rates.

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c., repaired

and warranted.

Having heretofore enjoyed a fair share of pa-

tronsage, I hope by an effort to accommo-

date and please to merit a continuance. 4014

\$15. Get the Best! \$20.

BUY THE ONLY GENUINE IMPROVED

ORIDE GOLD WATCHES.

Manufactured by Oride Watch Co.

They are all the best make Hunting Cases,

finely chased, look and wear like gold,

and are equal in appearance to the best gold

watches usually costing \$150. Full Jeweled

Levers, Gent's and Ladies' Sizes, at \$15 each.

OUR DOUBLE EXTRA REFINED Solid

Oride Gold Hunting Cases, Full Jeweled

Levers are equal to \$200 Gold Watches. Lowest

and Guaranteed to keep correct time, and

wear and not tarnish, with extra fine cases, at

\$20 each.

NO MONEY IS REQUIRED IN ADVANCE.

We send by Express anywhere within the United

States, paying all freight on delivery, with

the privilege to open and examine before paid

for, and if not satisfactory returned by paying

the Express charges. Goods will be sent by

mail as Registered Package, prepaid, by send-

ing cash in advance.

An Agent sending for sending for six Watch-

es will get an extra Watch free, making Seven

\$15 Watches for \$90, or seven \$20 Watches for

\$140.00.

ALSO, ELEGANT ORIDE GOLD CHAINS,

of latest and most costly style, for Ladies and

Gentlemen, from \$10 to \$40 in length, at \$4, \$6,

and \$8 each, sent with Watches. Registered

wholesale prices. State kind and size of Watch

required, and to avoid bogus concerns, order

only from

THE ORIDE WATCH CO.

119 Fulton St., New York.

The Commonwealth.

CUSHEN & GATEWOOD,
Publishers and Proprietors.

VOL. V.

HARRISONBURG, VA., WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 5, 1870.

NO. 14.

Business Cards.

VIRGINIA

HARDWARE HOUSE,

HARRISONBURG, VA.

All the above articles will be sold as low as

the same quality of goods can be bought in the

Valley of Va.

Thankful for past favors, we solicit orders for

the above named goods.

My terms are sixty days, and those who have

not got the money I will take produce at the

market price.

G. W. TABB.

OUR HARDWARE DEPARTMENT

CONSISTS OF

IRON, STEEL, Household, Horse Nails, Raps,

Dracings, Hinges, Glaziers, Adzes, Axes,

Compasses, Calipers, Riveting Machines, Screws,

Screw Wrenches, Forks, Hacks, Hammers, Shov-

els, Scoops, Spades, Mattocks, Picks, Hoes,

Rakes, Cross cut, Mill and Circular Saws, Hook-

and Saw, Hand Saws, Hattels, Hammers,

Drawing Knives, Harness Hardware, Coffin

Trimmings, Saw Fittings, Mason Tools, Brush-

es, and Table Cutlery, Grindstones and New

ing and Briar Seythes, also, many

HOUSE-KEEPING & FURNISHING GOODS,

BOTH AMERICAN AND IMPORTED.

All the above articles will be sold as low as

the same quality of goods can be bought in the

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My terms are sixty days, and those who have

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G. W. TABB.

MACKENZIE BROS.,

BALTIMORE, MD.,

IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS

OF

COACH AND SADDLERY HARDWARE,

Saddles, Harness, Hubs, Springs, Sleigh Runners,

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Professional Cards.

JAMES F. PAYNE, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Rockingham, Va., will practice in the Courts

of Rockingham, Highland and Page. Prompt

attention given to collections in any portion of

the State. Refers to General R. E. Lee, Hon.

J. W. Baughman and Wm. A. Adams, Esq.,

Lexington, Va., and John L. May, Preside-

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LAW, Harrisonburg, Va., will practice in the

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Harrisonburg, Va., practices in the Courts

of Rockingham, Shenandoah and Highland

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to Hon. J. W. Baughman, Esq., of Rockingham,

and Hon. John L. May, Esq., of Lexington, Va.

Office over the First National Bank, sec-

ond story. aug18-1

WM. H. EFFINGER, RO. JOHNSON

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The Old Commonwealth.

HARRISONBURG, VA.
Wednesday Morning, January 5, 1870.

NEWSPAPER DECISIONS.—Any person who takes a paper regularly from the Postoffice—whether directed to his name or another, or whether he has subscribed or not—is responsible for the pay. If a person orders his paper discontinued, he must pay all arrears, and the publisher may continue to send it until payment is made, and collect the whole amount, whether it is taken from the office or not. The courts have decided that refusing to take newspapers and periodicals from the Postoffice, or removing and leaving them uncollected, is prima facie evidence of intentional fraud.

READING MATTER ON EVERY PAGE OF THIS PAPER FOR THE BENEFIT OF ADVERTISERS.

DIRECTORY.

MASONIC.

ROCKINGHAM LODGE, No. 27, F. A. M., meets the first Saturday evening in every month, and on the 24th of June and 27th of December. Henry Shacklett, Master; J. T. Lott, Secretary.

ROCKINGHAM CHAPTER, No. 6, R. A. M., meets fourth Saturday evening in every month, in Masonic Hall, J. Wilson, H. P.; G. Sherry, Secretary.

MINISTERS OF THE GOSPEL.

MINISTERS OF THE GOSPEL.—M. E. M. meets every Monday evening, 6 o'clock, Sabbath; J. A. W. M. meets every Sunday at 11 A. M., and at 7 P. M. Prayers every Wednesday evening, Sunday School at 9 A. M.

CHURCHES.

M. E. CHURCH, South—Rev. J. S. Gardner, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 11 A. M., and at 7 P. M. Prayers every Wednesday evening, Sunday School at 9 A. M.

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We are indebted to G. W. Garrett, Esq., the efficient and accommodating Deputy Clerk of Rockingham County Court, for the following statement of the number of suits brought in said court, at the rule days for the last three quarterly Terms:

August, 1869, 157; November, 1869, 180; February, 1870, 422. The suits for the February term were brought during the month of December, except some 15 or 20 in the last week of November.

We make the above statement to show the condition of our county by the great increase of actions in our court—a condition that we chronicle with a degree of pleasure.

In a recent issue of "The South Atlantic," published at Greenville, Alabama, we find a card from several subscribers by the name of "The Putnam," in which a high compliment is paid to the officers of the Putnam Fire Insurance Company for their promptness in settling the losses under their policy.

The Putnam is represented in this town by Messrs. Kishling, O'Fallon & Co. We take pleasure in recommending the above firm to our people, and the Putnam as one of the most reliable Fire Insurance Companies in the United States.

It will be seen in our advertising columns, that a medical copartnership has been formed under the style of Gordon, Williams & Jennings. The two first named of this firm are old established medical men of this community and are well known to require a notice at our hands. Dr. Jennings, the junior, is a son of old Joshua Jennings, an old and respectable citizen of this county. He comes here with the highest testimonials both as a gentleman and a person well qualified in his profession.

CHRISTMAS PRESENTS.—The Junior of this paper takes this method to acknowledge the receipt of a handsome present from Mr. A. Lewis, Jeweler, on North side of public square; also, from Wm. Loeb, of the Ladies' Bazaar, near Shacklett's corner. Wm. H. Littenour, Jeweler, near the corner door to the postoffice, will please accept our thanks for a beautiful set of sleeve buttons. We are also indebted to Kogler & Ragain, at Nashville, and John Bowman at Timberlake, for samples of Superior Whiskey.

SALE OF TOWN PROPERTY.—The valuable Town Property, on Main street, in this place, belonging to the estate of the late O. C. Sterling, Esq., advertised in the Commonwealth, was sold at public auction, on Friday last, December 24, by Commissioner John C. Woodcock, for \$5,173. O. C. Sterling, Jr., purchaser.

Mrs. Olinthant—Miss Thackeray.—Charles Lever—Anthony Trollope. *The Liebig Age*, in addition to its vast list of names, is a publication of literary, historical and political matter, is published in two new serial stories, one by Mrs. Olinthant and the other by Charles Lever. The number for last week contains also a story by Anthony Trollope, and the number for the year 1870, the four numbers of D. C. 1869, containing the beginning of Mrs. Olinthant's novel, are, *sent gratis*.

The regular subscription price of this 64 page weekly magazine is \$8 a year, for which it is sent free of postage; or for \$10, any one of the American \$4 magazines is sent with *The Liebig Age* (without payment of postage) for a year. Little & Gay Boston, are the publishers.

BOYMAN WHISKY.—We would call the attention of those who like the above article to the advertisement in another column of the Cold Spring Distillery, near Timberlake, Va.

This is a very extensive establishment, and is carried on by our old friend, John Bowman, Jr., formerly known as cattle John. As to how efficient he was as a cattle man we are not aware, but as a whiskey maker, he stands pre-eminent in the opinion of those who have used his make.

We as journalists never advise the use of liquors, and not being Doctors, have no right to prescribe its medicinal use; but as it is a notorious fact that men do drink whiskey, and if they will drink it, we advise them to take a pure article, and we believe the "Boyman" to be decidedly better than the "great majority" of liquors that are sold.

THE AMERICAN FARMER, for January, is on our table, and is really a most excellent number. We observe that Mr. Frank Lewis has purchased the interest of Worthington & Lewis in the Farmer, and it will hereafter be published by him. Prof. Worthington's services, as agricultural editor, have been retained. Many of the ablest writers of the country will contribute to the columns of the Farmer during the coming year. We cheerfully commend this work to the consideration of our farmers. \$1.50 a year in advance. Address Frank Lewis, publisher, Baltimore, Md.

THE NEW ELECTRIC MAGAZINE, for January, 1870, is a number of unusual interest, all the articles being of the highest standard of excellence and importance. The publisher makes an appeal to the friends of a pure and elevated literature to exert themselves to increase the circulation of the work, in order that its present high standard may be maintained. This Magazine deserves the patronage of the Southern people. The price is \$4 a year. Address Furbull & Merdock, Baltimore, Md.

"GOOD HEALTH," for January, 1870, has come to hand, and, like its predecessors, is filled with useful and instructive matter. All the articles are of a practical character, and entirely adapted to the capacities of intelligent people. Every family ought to have such a work. The subscription price is only \$2 a year, or three copies for \$6. Address Alexander Moore, No. 21 Franklin St., Boston.

BURKE'S WEEKLY is one of the best publications with which we are acquainted for the young. The volumes for the coming year will possess many attractions. It is a true Southern work, and therefore has higher claims upon our support than many of the publications issued for the benefit of the young at the North. Send for specimen numbers. \$2 a year. Address J. W. Burke & Co., Macon, Ga.

We want a few loads of wood. Those who owe, and expect to pay in wood, are respectfully requested to take notice.

THE SPRINTING AND MOST ATTRACTIVE BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE—"DEMONSTRATE YOUR AMERICA."—The January number of this beautiful Juvenile Monthly must prove a real prize to all the boys and girls securing it. The elegant Chromo Pictures of the birds of America, and numerous other fine engravings, together with its entertaining stories, music, prize pictures, puzzles, etc., make a combination of attractions seldom found in one periodical. Yearly, \$1.50, with a beautiful premium to each subscriber. Address W. Jennings Demarest, 838 Broadway, New York.

Our "Devil" was away from home during the holidays, and we understand delighting the Stationers in the genuine Irish play of Handy Andy. He has a reputation in that place, and no doubt the citizens of our sister city have seen as good a rendition of Handy Andy as they will ever see from the professional player.

THE COMMERCIAL PRINTING GAZETTE, published by G. S. Newcomb & Co., Cleveland, Ohio, is one of the best printed papers, and most elegantly arranged typographically, of any in the United States. Price \$1.50 per year. We welcome it to our exchange list.

CALENDAR FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD 1870.

MONTHS.	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
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JANUARY.
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FEBRUARY.
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MAY.
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JUNE.
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AUGUST.
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SEPTEMBER.
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OCTOBER.
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NOVEMBER.
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DECEMBER.
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SPECIAL NOTICES.

TO CONSUMPTIVES.
THE ADVERTISER, having been restored to health in a few weeks, by a very simple remedy, after having suffered several years with a severe lung affection, and that dread disease, Consumption, is anxious to make known to his fellow-sufferers the means of cure.

To all who desire it, he will send a copy of the prescription (free of charge), with the directions for preparing and using the same, which will find a cure for Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, etc. The object of the advertiser is, by sending the prescription to the afflicted, and spreading information which he believes to be invaluable, and he hopes every sufferer will try his remedy, as he will cost them nothing, and may prove a blessing.

Parties wishing the prescription will please address: REV. EDWARD A. WILSON, Nov 10-3m Williamsburg, Kings County, N. Y.

ERRORS OF YOUTH.

A GENTLEMAN who suffered for years from Nervous Debility, Premature Decay, and all the effects of youthful indiscretion, will, for sake of suffering humanity, send free to all who need it, the receipt and directions for making the simple remedy by which he was cured. Sufferers wishing to profit by the advertiser's experience, can do so by addressing, with perfect confidence, JOHN P. OGDEN, Nov 10 No. 42 Cedar Street, New York.

Sale of Valuable Real Estate.

I OFFER for sale privately, the following desirable estate:

32 ACRES OF WOODLAND, nine miles North of Harrisonburg, on the Ridge Road, and in sight of the Martins Gap Railroad.

8 ACRES OF LAND, adjoining the above, on the Valley Turnpike, desirable for building lots.

TWO HOUSES AND LOTS, on Main street, north end, both of which can be easily converted into business houses.

Either piece of the above property can be purchased on reasonable terms, as I am desirous of changing my business.

For particulars apply to the undersigned on his farm, seven miles North of Harrisonburg, or to J. D. Price & Co., S. M. YOST, 18-4

BOOT AND SHOE SHOP.

I would announce to the citizens of Harrisonburg and vicinity, that I have opened a Shop near the corner of Hill's Hotel, opposite the residence of Wm. Ott, Esq., on Main Street, where I prepared to do all kinds of shoe and boot making, and all other work in my line at the shortest notice and on reasonable terms.

Thankful for the patronage of the past, I hope to merit a continuance of the same.

May 6 1868-4

TAKE NOTICE.

E. D. SULLIVAN
WISHES to inform the people of Harrisonburg, that he has opened a

BREAD, PIE, CAKES AND ALE MANUFACTORY, on North Main street, and is now prepared to furnish Families and dealers with any of the above articles at reasonable prices.

Orders solicited and promptly filled.

nov-11 E. D. SULLIVAN,

MANTUA-MAKING.

Mrs. A. J. NICHOLAS, (East Market Street.)
HARRISONBURG, VA.
Would call the attention of the ladies of Harrisonburg and vicinity, to the fact that she is now prepared to do all kinds of Mantua-making, and all other work in her line at the shortest notice and on reasonable terms.

Thankful for the patronage of the past, I hope to merit a continuance of the same.

May 6 1868-4

Notice to Tobacco Consumers.

It is said that it is intended to petition Congress to pass the following law affecting tobacco consumers this winter:

Tobacco chewers are requested to get their tobacco from first hands, which is the first man you meet who will give you a chew.

Where parties are in the habit of borrowing chews, the government will furnish each man with a note-book, in which the time of day, the size of the quid, whether plug or fine cut, the quality and the time when the amount is to be refunded, must be strictly recorded.

These parties who have been innocently using unstamped tobacco, will call on the nearest revenue officer and give in, as near as possible, the amount which they believe has been consumed. The officer will then furnish the necessary stamps, and if they are chewed up in his presence the government is then satisfied that no criminal wrong was meant.

Those persons who maliciously carry two boxes, one filled with base smoking tobacco, to give to borrowers, the other containing superb fine-cut, for home consumption, are to be treated as deserving of death, and hung on the spot.

No tobacco box must have more than two spigot holes in it, and the stamps must be pasted directly over these.

When a quid has been exhausted, the government strictly forbids it being thrown away until two red chalk marks have been made across it, and a label attached bearing these words: "The fellow who chewed this has complied with all the requirements of the law, and persons are hereby warned not to chew this quid again."

Tobacco consumers must constantly bear in mind that the more stamps there are on a package of tobacco the cheaper does the weed become—in a ho n.

The government strictly forbids the use of those tobacco boxes having a concealed needle inside a noh on the cover, by which one forgets his desire for a chew after having the instrument run into his thumb about a foot.

The government has witnessed, with supreme sorrow, many young men, and old men also, when they have observed an acquaintance smoking a cigar, come out boldly and ask, "Have you got the male to that?" Hereafter, in all such cases, the person asked will exhibit the following label, which the government will furnish on demand: "Ask me for ten cents."—State Journal.

A USEFUL HINT FOR COLD WEATHER.—The reason a room takes so long to be warmed after a fire has been kindled is that the air goes up in a steady column from the mouth of the register, sides of the stove or front of the grate, to the ceiling of the room, and from thence begins to distribute itself downward, which, of course, is a slow process. To expedite this take a palm leaf fan, a shawl, a large towel, or something similar, fan violently or swing the shawl vigorously, thus compelling the upper and lower strata of air to unite, the hot upper to mix with the cold lower, and the thermometer would indicate eighty, and the lower, where it would stand at forty, will be compelled to mix, and one would be surprised to witness how much sooner the apartment becomes comfortable.

The Philadelphia Day says, General Miller, counsel for Dr. Schoeppe, has published a communication in which he produces testimony to the genuineness of Miss Shinnicke's signature to the will, which has been so generally pronounced a forgery. Accompanying the communication is an affidavit of Charles R. Coleman, Cashier of the National Mechanics Bank of Baltimore, where Miss Shinnicke kept her account, in which Mr. Coleman, who is familiar with her handwriting, swears that, in his opinion, her signature to the will is genuine.

PUBLIC LANDS IN THE SOUTH.—In response to a resolution of the House of Representatives the Department of the Interior recently furnished the following facts. The estimated number of acres of public land unsold and unappropriated, after deducting all disposals as far as reported, is thus given:

Florida, 17,328,496 acres; Alabama, 6,496,874 acres; Mississippi, 4,728,517 acres; Louisiana, 6,486,903 acres; Missouri, 1,131,752 acres; Arkansas, 11,307,077 acres; total, 47,479,619 acres.

In reference to other States mentioned in the resolution—namely, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Texas, Kentucky, and Tennessee, it is reported that there are no public lands within their limits.

For some time there has been a brisk business done in the Indian Territory in the way of distilling whiskey and manufacturing tobacco. Both articles were then brought into the States and sold without tax being paid on them. Hereafter, to avoid any further controversy, the articles will be seized as they come within the lines of the State, so that the very lucrative business of making whiskey and tobacco in Indian Territory and selling it without tax is at an end.

The Old Commonwealth.

HARRISONBURG, VA.

Wednesday Morning, January 5, 1870

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READING MATTER ON EVERY PAGE OF THIS PAPER FOR THE BENEFIT OF ADVERTISERS.

William H. Boyd, sheriff of Fauquier county by military appointment, is a defaulter to the Commonwealth of Virginia in the sum of \$4,503.44, for monies collected alone on the spring and fall license taxes assessed by our commissioners.

The year 1870 is the only one since 1859, that the two last figures could be placed under the two first, added up, and have the two remaining figures of the same denomination.

G. S. Cady, sheriff of Culpeper county by military appointment, has been tried by a military commission for embezzling \$10,000, and sentenced to five years imprisonment in the penitentiary.

The rebels of Red River, in her Majesty's Province, have issued their declaration of independence.

Mechanical.

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Will attend to all work entrusted to him in Rockingham or adjoining counties. [He 24-t.

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Thankful for past patronage, we solicit a continuance.

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We will also do all kinds of TURNING, such as Old Mills, Benches, &c. We are also prepared to work Weather-Bolting.

We are on hand at our Mill, at all times, and chop for sale.

All Chopping and Grinding of Meal done for the tenth mill.

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LUMBER taken in exchange for work.

WM. C. PRICE, Foreman. B. SHUNK, Secretary.

aug 4, 1869.

BLACKSMITHING. NEW BLACKSMITH SHOP!

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Sept. 9, '69-4.

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Printers' Column.

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Merchandise.

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Traveler's Guide.

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I tender my thanks for past patronage and respectfully ask a continuance of the same.

A. H. WILSON.

Legal.

HARRISONBURG, VA.

Wednesday Morning, January 5, 1870

NEWSPAPER DECISIONS.—Any person who takes a paper regularly from the Postoffice, whether directed to his name or another, or whether he has subscribed or not, is responsible for the paper. If a paper is ordered by a person, he must pay all arrears, or the publisher may continue to send it until payment is made, and collect the whole amount, whether it is taken from the office or not. The courts have decided that refusing to take newspapers and periodicals from the Postoffice, or removing them, is a violation of the law, and is a prima facie evidence of intentional fraud.

READING MATTER ON EVERY PAGE OF THIS PAPER FOR THE BENEFIT OF ADVERTISERS.

William H. Boyd, sheriff of Fauquier county by military appointment, is a defaulter to the Commonwealth of Virginia in the sum of \$4,503.44, for monies collected alone on the spring and fall license taxes assessed by our commissioners.

The year 1870 is the only one since 1859, that the two last figures could be placed under the two first, added up, and have the two remaining figures of the same denomination.

G. S. Cady, sheriff of Culpeper county by military appointment, has been tried by a military commission for embezzling \$10,000, and sentenced to five years imprisonment in the penitentiary.

The rebels of Red River, in her Majesty's Province, have issued their declaration of independence.

Mechanical.

A. ROCKMAN, ARCHITECT & BUILDER, HARRISONBURG, VIRGINIA.

Will attend to all work entrusted to him in Rockingham or adjoining counties. [He 24-t.

CARRIAGES! CARRIAGES! I AM NOW MAKING ALL KINDS OF CARRIAGES, such as

Buggies, Rockaways, Calash-Top Carriages, Six seated Hack Carriages, Sulkeys, &c.

Special attention paid to remodeling old Carriages and Buggies, and done with dispatch. I am the cheapest man in the country. Come and see me, at the old Mill, at all times.

JOHN C. MORRISON.

JONES & McALLISTER, ARCHITECTS AND BUILDERS, HARRISONBURG, VA.

Respectfully solicit a share of the public patronage. They are prepared to do all

work in the HOUSE, CEMENT, BRICK, AND JOINERS' LINE, with promptness, neatness and dispatch. Our prices for work well do not higher than the price charged by other good workmen in town. We are prepared to do lumber for the public at reasonable rates.

Thankful for past patronage, we solicit a continuance.

April 8-y. JONES & McALLISTER.

HARRISONBURG, SASH AND DOOR FACTORY.

We have on hand all sizes of WINDOW SASH, PANEL DOORS, SHUTTERS, SASHES, FLOORING, BRACKETTS, MOULDINGS, and in short every article needed to build and complete houses.

We will also do all kinds of TURNING, such as Old Mills, Benches, &c. We are also prepared to work Weather-Bolting.

We are on hand at our Mill, at all times, and chop for sale.

All Chopping and Grinding of Meal done for the tenth mill.

Country Produce taken in exchange at market price for work.

LUMBER taken in exchange for work.

WM. C. PRICE, Foreman. B. SHUNK, Secretary.

aug 4, 1869.

BLACKSMITHING. NEW BLACKSMITH SHOP!

THE undersigned having recently located in Harrisonburg, for the purpose of carrying on the Blacksmithing business, would announce to the citizens of the town and country that he is prepared to do all kind of work in his line at the shortest notice and on reasonable terms. We pay special attention to the repair of iron, and will make new wrought-iron shafts or mill-iron. All grinding can be repaired at our shop.

We have in our employ one of the best workmen in the country, and he is able to do work QUICK AND WELL. All we ask is a trial.

Country produce taken in exchange for work. Shop on Main street, a few doors North of the Lutheran Church.

Sept. 9, '69-4.

SADDLERY & HARNESSES.

Would announce to the citizens of Rockingham and adjoining counties, that I have recently received and enlarged my

SADDLERY ESTABLISHMENT.

Main street, nearly opposite Scanlon's Hotel, Harrisonburg, Va., and am fully prepared to do all kinds of saddle and harness work in my line, at the shortest notice and upon reasonable terms. The special attention of the LADIES is called to my make of

SIDE SADDLES.

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A. H. WILSON.